

8. Gender Disparities

District		Female population as percentage of total population		Percentage of child population (0-14 years)			
				1991		2001	
		1991	2001	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Bagalkot	49.54	49.42			36.5	35.5
2	Bangalore Rural	48.59	48.79	35.0	36.4	29.7	29.7
3	Bangalore Urban	47.45	47.53	30.5	33.2	26.1	27.5
4	Belgaum	48.82	48.95	36.0	36.5	34.2	33.1
5	Bellary	49.14	49.22	40.5	40.5	37.3	36.6
6	Bidar	48.78	48.67	41.0	41.6	38.2	38.3
7	Bijapur	48.66	48.67	39.3	39.1	37.1	36.5
8	Chamarajnagar	48.79	49.20			28.8	28.6
9	Chikmagalur	49.42	49.59	32.9	33.2	28.6	28.2
10	Chitradurga	48.74	48.84	36.0	36.8	31.7	31.6
11	Dakshina Kannada	50.50	50.56	33.9	31.6	28.9	27.2
12	Davangere	48.49	48.74			31.9	32.1
13	Dharwad	48.31	48.66	37.2	37.8	31.5	31.6
14	Gadag	49.21	49.20			33.6	33.1
15	Gulbarga	49.03	49.07	40.7	40.4	40.1	39.2
16	Hassan	49.98	50.12	34.6	34.8	28.9	28.0
17	Haveri	48.36	48.51			33.3	33.7
18	Kodagu	49.46	49.90	32.4	31.9	28.8	28.3
19	Kolar	49.10	49.23	35.6	36.3	31.8	31.6
20	Koppal	49.51	49.56			40.0	38.9
21	Mandya	49.06	49.63	33.5	34.6	29.0	28.1
22	Mysore	48.80	49.11	33.7	34.8	29.2	29.6
23	Raichur	49.46	49.50	41.0	40.7	39.9	38.9
24	Shimoga	49.08	49.42	34.4	35.0	29.7	29.3
25	Tumkur	48.95	49.14	34.0	34.8	29.6	29.0
26	Udupi	53.14	52.99			28.4	24.4
27	Uttara Kannada	49.13	49.23	36.7	34.4	29.9	29.3
Karnataka		48.97	49.07	35.8	36.3	32.0	31.7

Source: Population Census (primary census abstract - PCA) 1991 and 2001.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Sex ratio in age group 0-6 years		Sex ratio - females per 1000 males				
		1991	2001	1961	1971	1981	1991	2001
1		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Bagalkot	960	940	987	987	997	982	980
2	Bangalore Rural	957	942	960	954	955	945	955
3	Bangalore Urban	950	943	890	886	900	903	908
4	Belgaum	955	921	952	947	957	954	960
5	Bellary	956	947	960	966	975	966	969
6	Bidar	962	941	971	963	968	952	949
7	Bijapur	952	928	967	963	970	948	950
8	Chamarajnagar	961	964	968	955	956	953	971
9	Chikmagalur	978	959	903	937	953	977	984
10	Chitradurga	967	946	942	946	952	951	955
11	Dakshina Kannada	962	952	1027	1006	1015	1020	1022
12	Davangere	953	946	948	947	944	942	952
13	Dharwad	947	943	941	928	938	935	949
14	Gadag	955	952	981	983	981	969	969
15	Gulbarga	959	938	989	981	981	962	966
16	Hassan	967	958	969	974	987	999	1004
17	Haveri	954	957	939	938	937	936	944
18	Kodagu	957	977	862	910	933	979	996
19	Kolar	971	959	968	961	971	965	972
20	Koppal	961	953	973	979	989	981	983
21	Mandya	959	934	967	960	960	963	986
22	Mysore	967	962	942	936	948	953	964
23	Raichur	968	964	994	982	988	978	983
24	Shimoga	964	956	879	919	944	964	978
25	Tumkur	970	949	956	957	961	959	967
26	Udupi	972	958	1165	1140	1130	1134	1130
27	Uttara Kannada	949	946	946	957	958	966	971
Karnataka		960	946	959	957	963	960	965

Source: Col. 8 and 10 to 13: Population Census (provisional paper I) 2001.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Female literacy rate					
		1991			2001		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1		15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Bagalkot	37.13			43.56	37.11	60.82
2	Bangalore Rural	38.15	33.43	59.68	54.99	51.05	70.12
3	Bangalore Urban	68.81	44.09	72.68	77.48	60.81	81.40
4	Belgaum	38.69	31.07	62.99	52.32	45.99	72.75
5	Bellary	32.24	24.34	49.32	45.28	37.45	62.08
6	Bidar	30.53	24.51	55.91	48.81	44.88	67.42
7	Bijapur	41.57	35.29	55.27	43.47	40.54	65.87
8	Chamarajnagar	28.60			42.48	39.10	64.57
9	Chikmaglur	51.31	47.19	72.03	64.01	61.19	78.16
10	Chitradurga	39.38	31.42	65.05	53.78	49.97	75.39
11	Dakshina Kannada	68.84	58.16	77.76	77.21	72.94	84.53
12	Davangere	44.41	64.00	78.21	58.04	52.52	72.06
13	Dharwad	50.41			61.92	47.91	73.59
14	Gadag	39.68	37.13	59.93	52.52	46.36	63.94
15	Gulbarga	24.49			37.90	29.67	61.70
16	Hassan	44.90	16.06	51.87	59.00	55.03	79.74
17	Haveri	43.28	39.56	71.08	57.37	54.74	68.43
18	Kodagu	61.22			72.26	70.37	86.31
19	Kolar	37.75	29.06	66.15	52.23	45.93	73.57
20	Koppal	22.78			39.61	37.02	59.18
21	Mandya	36.70	32.12	60.66	51.53	47.64	72.91
22	Mysore	42.60	25.53	66.91	55.81	42.93	77.34
23	Raichur	21.70	16.48	43.59	35.93	29.38	58.50
24	Shimoga	54.33	44.24	71.35	66.88	61.07	78.76
25	Tumkur	41.93	36.98	67.79	56.94	52.63	76.12
26	Udupi	66.64			75.19	71.60	85.03
27	Uttara Kannada	56.77	51.31	73.79	68.47	63.57	80.51
Karnataka		44.34	34.76	65.74	56.87	48.50	74.87

Note: Rural and Urban break-up for 1991 available for old 20 districts.

Source: Population Census (PCA) 1991 and 2001.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Gap in male and female literacy					
		1991			2001		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	21	22	23	24	25	26	
1	Bagalkot	30.59			27.33	29.68	21.53
2	Bangalore Rural	23.36	25.18	14.88	19.00	20.94	11.65
3	Bangalore Urban	14.13	23.88	12.60	10.44	18.04	9.42
4	Belgaum	27.96	30.16	20.55	23.38	25.73	15.90
5	Bellary	26.87	28.39	22.61	23.92	26.66	18.72
6	Bidar	28.44	29.34	22.85	23.66	25.58	16.67
7	Bijapur	28.69	30.80	25.61	26.47	28.63	18.97
8	Chamarajnagar	18.71			16.55	17.05	13.83
9	Chikmagalur	19.25	20.40	12.70	16.27	17.72	9.99
10	Chitradurga	25.12	29.94	16.15	20.89	22.73	12.47
11	Dakshina Kannada	16.04	17.65	12.66	12.49	14.39	9.31
12	Davangere	22.41			18.33	21.02	12.01
13	Dharwad	23.81	29.57	19.89	18.90	25.44	13.72
14	Gadag	31.95			26.80	30.12	20.72
15	Gulbarga	27.59	28.26	23.99	23.87	25.50	18.68
16	Hassan	23.97	25.95	12.94	19.37	21.22	9.99
17	Haveri	24.77			20.24	22.09	13.27
18	Kodagu	14.13	14.63	10.67	11.44	12.04	7.08
19	Kolar	24.94	27.73	15.48	20.94	23.88	11.91
20	Koppal	30.69			28.81	30.29	21.33
21	Mandya	22.48	23.77	15.09	18.97	20.18	12.05
22	Mysore	18.11	20.48	12.78	15.07	18.69	9.21
23	Raichur	25.05	27.78	24.94	25.60	27.23	20.22
24	Shimoga	18.79	22.14	12.88	15.13	17.79	10.04
25	Tumkur	24.56	26.02	14.72	19.84	21.96	10.56
26	Udupi	16.94			13.04	13.88	8.51
27	Uttara Kannada	19.62	21.27	14.33	16.07	18.04	11.20
Karnataka		22.92	25.54	16.30	19.23	22.44	12.53

Note: Rural and Urban break-up for 1991 available for old 20 districts.

Source: Population Census (PCA) 1991 and 2001.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Ratio of female to male literacy		Enrolment of girls in primary schools (standard I - VIII) as % of enrolment of boys		
		1991	2001	1990-91 (I - VII)	2000-01	2003-04
1		27	28	29	30	31
1	Bagalkot	0.55	0.62	75.44	84.64	89.65
2	Bangalore Rural	0.62	0.74	84.86	113.72	94.23
3	Bangalore Urban	0.83	0.89	95.92	100.41	102.39
4	Belgaum	0.58	0.69	86.07	91.09	87.13
5	Bellary	0.55	0.66	83.99	84.02	91.57
6	Bidar	0.52	0.68	63.03	95.84	91.66
7	Bijapur	0.59	0.68	84.77	93.17	87.30
8	Chamarajnagar	0.60	0.73	88.01	97.88	92.62
9	Chikmagalur	0.73	0.80	93.61	93.25	92.05
10	Chitradurga	0.61	0.73	92.01	94.37	89.78
11	Dakshina Kannada	0.82	0.86	98.81	86.83	89.32
12	Davangere	0.66	0.76	93.50	76.01	92.94
13	Dharwad	0.68	0.77	87.20	81.91	92.26
14	Gadag	0.55	0.66	93.69	89.51	92.94
15	Gulbarga	0.47	0.61	66.39	83.80	89.77
16	Hassan	0.65	0.76	89.98	92.95	95.48
17	Haveri	0.64	0.74	79.34	94.41	93.36
18	Kodagu	0.81	0.87	86.84	94.30	96.32
19	Kolar	0.60	0.72	84.32	93.12	93.17
20	Koppal	0.43	0.59	82.18	83.42	88.36
21	Mandya	0.62	0.73	86.85	102.71	93.42
22	Mysore	0.71	0.78	91.09	92.47	92.74
23	Raichur	0.46	0.59	70.59	78.09	89.63
24	Shimoga	0.74	0.82	95.01	86.22	91.89
25	Tumkur	0.63	0.74	86.38	90.83	89.73
26	Udupi	0.80	0.85	70.07	97.91	93.20
27	Uttara Kannada	0.74	0.81	88.43	83.80	95.28
Karnataka		0.66	0.75	85.29	91.16	92.17

Note: For 1990-91, information available for old 20 districts.

Source: Commissioner for Public Instruction, Karnataka.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Enrolment of girls in high schools (standard IX - X) as % of enrolment of boys		
		1990 -91 (VIII - X)	2000-01	2003-04
1		32	33	34
1	Bagalkot	53.85	59.86	69.93
2	Bangalore Rural	57.34	123.94	99.43
3	Bangalore Urban	91.93	107.96	103.11
4	Belgaum	52.18	75.21	71.80
5	Bellary	59.47	68.15	70.15
6	Bidar	41.11	79.64	94.41
7	Bijapur	59.52	43.87	77.89
8	Chamarajnagar	78.39	119.36	84.79
9	Chikmagalur	88.17	93.77	98.82
10	Chitradurga	74.97	94.85	89.92
11	Dakshina Kannada	83.55	99.01	95.43
12	Davangere	92.91	72.86	93.90
13	Dharwad	79.28	50.30	92.02
14	Gadag	58.81	79.92	71.73
15	Gulbarga	51.79	56.97	74.21
16	Hassan	76.98	75.97	109.67
17	Haveri	58.55	79.11	81.64
18	Kodagu	89.04	129.89	98.11
19	Kolar	65.10	39.51	89.42
20	Koppal	63.08	60.31	66.86
21	Mandya	67.65	84.40	96.93
22	Mysore	69.06	109.99	70.07
23	Raichur	47.77	56.82	77.82
24	Shimoga	120.99	74.76	90.58
25	Tumkur	63.80	57.38	83.07
26	Udupi	95.89	105.31	109.14
27	Uttara Kannada	80.68	77.82	96.27
Karnataka		71.45	75.79	86.95

Source: Commissioner for Public Instruction, Karnataka.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Enrolment of girls in PUC (standard XI - XII) as % of enrolment of boys			Total fertility rate	
		1998-99	2000-01	2003-04	1991	2001
1		35	36	37	38	39
1	Bagalkot	46.02	50.26	43.40		3.1
2	Bangalore Rural	75.48	76.28	77.42	3.8	2.2
3	Bangalore Urban	101.18	103.95	97.56	3.5	1.9
4	Belgaum	47.93	55.15	46.57	3.6	2.7
5	Bellary	65.80	61.70	60.71	4.9	3.1
6	Bidar	69.52	66.12	65.35	4.8	3.4
7	Bijapur	49.75	45.26	46.34	4.3	3.0
8	Chamarajnaragar	58.96	51.98	62.21		2.0
9	Chikmagalur	109.37	109.65	91.82	3.1	1.9
10	Chitradurga	67.09	66.46	57.78	3.6	2.3
11	Dakshina Kannada	114.62	114.44	121.80	3.6	1.7
12	Davangere	112.74	114.36	103.66		2.4
13	Dharwad	80.42	81.93	72.94	3.9	2.5
14	Gadag	75.78	78.06	77.42		2.6
15	Gulbarga	60.35	55.16	47.68	4.8	3.5
16	Hassan	66.00	66.72	61.69	2.9	1.9
17	Haveri	90.05	89.81	86.95		2.6
18	Kodagu	63.43	62.18	63.13	2.8	2.0
19	Kolar	60.37	64.17	64.53	3.9	2.5
20	Koppal	69.62	68.44	54.39		3.4
21	Mandya	71.49	78.50	74.24	3.1	1.9
22	Mysore	71.75	81.67	76.91	3.6	2.1
23	Raichur	63.24	63.38	57.58	4.7	3.3
24	Shimoga	92.07	92.67	101.78	3.7	2.0
25	Tumkur	82.73	81.48	76.36	3.5	2.2
26	Udupi	114.45	116.83	107.44		1.5
27	Uttara Kannada	123.56	120.25	101.78	3.7	2.2
Karnataka		78.39	78.18	74.28	3.9	2.4

Source: Col. 35 to 37: PUC Board, Karnataka and Col. 8 : SRS Report RGI.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Indicators of reproductive and child health (RCH) 1998-99					
		Mean age at marriage 1998-99		Percentage marrying below legal age 1998-99		Percentage of birth orders 3 and above	Percentage receiving full ANC
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
1		40	41	42	43	44	45
1	Bagalkot						
2	Bangalore Rural	25.8	18.9	2.0	21.5	16.4	69.1
3	Bangalore Urban	26.0	20.9	4.2	12.0	23.3	78.4
4	Belgaum	23.0	17.0	21.0	55.0	36.7	45.6
5	Bellary	24.6	18.5	13.9	44.2	48.6	26.5
6	Bidar	22.5	16.3	30.2	67.6	52.9	37.9
7	Bijapur	23.5	16.2	26.9	64.8	43.0	34.4
8	Chamarajnagar						
9	Chikmagalur	26.4	20.5	9.1	13.6	32.0	68.2
10	Chitradurga	25.2	18.6	13.3	30.5	37.4	67.8
11	Dakshina Kannada	27.7	22.2	3.4	4.5	32.0	84.9
12	Davangere						
13	Dharwad	24.9	19.4	12.2	36.5	37.4	60.4
14	Gadag						
15	Gulbarga	22.7	17.6	30.9	47.7	53.7	28.1
16	Hassan	25.5	19.8	9.6	15.2	19.7	70.2
17	Haveri						
18	Kodagu	26.8	19.9	8.5	22.0	18.8	88.4
19	Kolar	24.3	18.6	15.7	33.5	29.7	75.3
20	Koppal						
21	Mandya	25.5	18.3	6.0	37.0	26.1	67.2
22	Mysore	26.2	17.9	3.4	47.9	23.9	75.8
23	Raichur	22.8	17.4	30.7	57.1	52.8	32.6
24	Shimoga	26.4	20.5	6.3	16.5	22.8	82.2
25	Tumkur	25.2	18.9	5.9	27.1	27.3	76.5
26	Udupi						
27	Uttara Kannada	27.9	21.4	3.3	15.0	27.2	76.4
Karnataka		26.2	19.5	14.3	35.3	35.3	60.1

Source: Rapid Household Survey Report (RCH) 1998-99, ISEC, Bangalore and IIPS, Mumbai.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Indicators of reproductive and child health (RCH) 1998-99				
		Percentage Institutional deliveries	Percentage safe deliveries	Percentage children receiving full immunisation	Percentage women having at least one of RTI/STI symptoms	Percentage men having at least one of RTI/STI symptoms
1		46	47	48	49	50
1	Bagalkot					
2	Bangalore Rural	64.8	73.9	83.7	14.0	2.2
3	Bangalore Urban	78.3	81.6	77.7	19.2	5.4
4	Belgaum	50.6	62.9	64.8	14.3	0.0
5	Bellary	17.9	30.1	52.6	18.1	9.7
6	Bidar	32.9	43.3	50.3	14.7	17.6
7	Bijapur	38.9	48.4	53.2	6.3	7.5
8	Chamarajnagar					
9	Chikmagalur	62.4	75.5	83.5	20.5	5.5
10	Chitradurga	39.1	52.5	88.4	12.8	1.3
11	Dakshina Kannada	76.6	87.2	86.0	24.2	2.8
12	Davangere					
13	Dharwad	44.8	58.7	74.8	11.6	9.3
14	Gadag					
15	Gulbarga	27.9	35.5	25.3	5.8	11.0
16	Hassan	60.4	67.4	92.8	13.0	2.2
17	Haveri					
18	Kodagu	67.7	74.1	94.8	21.1	4.2
19	Kolar	41.3	52.7	90.6	19.6	0.6
20	Koppal					
21	Mandya	48.8	60.8	88.0	32.5	1.2
22	Mysore	59.5	64.9	92.7	11.0	2
23	Raichur	22.7	36.5	37.2	24.0	13.4
24	Shimoga	62.1	74.1	92.9	23.0	2.8
25	Tumkur	48.4	62.5	88.0	17.4	2.3
26	Udupi					
27	Uttara Kannada	78.2	82.2	89.9	14.4	2.5
Karnataka		50.0	60.0	71.8	16.3	4.4

Source: Rapid Household Survey Report (RCH) 1998-99, ISEC, Bangalore and IIPS, Mumbai.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Sterilisation cases		Work participation rates (total of main and marginal)					
		% female sterilisation to total		Males		Females		Percentage increase/decrease over 1991	
		1998-99	2003-04	1991	2001	1991	2001	Male	Female
1		51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
1	Bagalkot	99.8	99.9	52.0	53.7	32.2	33.3	3.3	3.4
2	Bangalore Rural	100.0	100.0	56.1	59.6	29.2	34.7	6.2	18.8
3	Bangalore Urban	99.7	99.6	53.3	58.0	13.2	18.7	8.8	41.7
4	Belgaum	100.0	99.5	54.4	55.9	29.7	32.7	2.8	10.1
5	Bellary	99.9	99.8	53.6	54.6	35.5	35.9	1.9	1.1
6	Bidar	100.0	100.0	48.8	47.5	30.5	26.2	-2.7	-14.1
7	Bijapur	100.0	100.0	49.9	50.5	31.9	28.5	1.2	-10.7
8	Chamarajnagar	100.0	100.0	59.7	61.4	27.3	31.1	2.8	13.9
9	Chikmagalur	100.0	99.9	57.5	59.4	32.1	30.9	3.3	-3.7
10	Chitradurga	100.0	100.0	54.4	57.0	34.6	37.7	4.8	9.0
11	Dakshina Kannada	99.8	99.2	53.1	58.2	37.6	41.7	9.6	10.9
12	Davangere	100.0	99.9	54.0	56.7	30.2	30.1	5.0	-0.3
13	Dharwad	99.9	98.7	52.2	56.0	25.0	28.6	7.3	14.4
14	Gadag	100.0	100.0	53.1	56.2	36.3	37.7	5.8	3.9
15	Gulbarga	100.0	99.9	51.2	51.1	34.6	34.9	-0.2	0.9
16	Hassan	99.9	99.8	56.1	60.8	32.4	39.7	8.4	22.5
17	Haveri	100.0	100.0	55.0	58.2	31.6	33.7	5.8	6.6
18	Kodagu	100.0	99.8	58.7	60.9	35.3	36.2	3.7	2.5
19	Kolar	100.0	100.0	55.0	58.1	31.4	39.0	5.6	24.2
20	Koppal	100.0	100.0	54.1	53.7	38.5	38.9	-0.7	1.0
21	Mandya	100.0	100.0	57.5	61.2	31.0	33.9	6.4	9.4
22	Mysore	99.9	99.9	55.9	58.2	20.8	25.3	4.1	21.6
23	Raichur	100.0	100.0	53.3	52.9	32.6	34.7	-0.8	6.4
24	Shimoga	99.9	99.5	55.1	58.7	24.4	28.0	6.5	14.8
25	Tumkur	100.0	100.0	56.9	60.2	38.1	41.3	5.8	8.4
26	Udupi	99.8	99.7	49.4	55.1	31.3	33.9	11.5	8.3
27	Uttara Kannada	99.9	99.9	53.3	57.6	23.7	27.8	8.1	17.3
Karnataka		99.9	99.8	54.1	56.6	29.4	32.0	4.6	8.8

Source: Col. 51 and 52: Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Karnataka.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Women work participation			
		Proportion of female workers to male workers (%)		Percentage of women cultivators to all cultivators	Percentage of women agricultural labourers to all agricultural labourers
		1991	2001	2001	2001
1		59	60	61	62
1	Bagalkot	60.7	60.7	24.5	61.2
2	Bangalore Rural	49.2	55.6	32.8	56.8
3	Bangalore Urban	22.4	29.2	25.9	46.8
4	Belgaum	52.1	56.2	32.1	58.2
5	Bellary	63.9	63.8	29.5	60.0
6	Bidar	59.4	52.3	27.0	54.3
7	Bijapur	60.7	53.6	21.4	57.1
8	Chamarajnaragar	54.5	49.2	18.8	45.7
9	Chikmagalur	60.4	51.2	20.9	53.7
10	Chitradurga	43.6	63.2	30.5	60.4
11	Dakshina Kannada	52.7	73.2	28.9	34.1
12	Davangere	44.7	50.5	21.8	54.5
13	Dharwad	72.3	48.4	31.5	59.3
14	Gadag	66.2	65.0	29.8	61.9
15	Gulbarga	65.0	66.0	23.7	64.3
16	Hassan	57.6	65.6	39.1	65.2
17	Haveri	53.9	54.6	20.9	54.0
18	Kodagu	58.8	59.1	29.3	47.4
19	Kolar	55.0	65.3	37.5	58.2
20	Koppal	69.8	71.3	25.9	64.2
21	Mandya	52.0	54.6	29.6	55.3
22	Mysore	35.5	41.9	27.9	49.3
23	Raichur	59.9	64.6	20.0	61.8
24	Shimoga	42.6	46.6	25.4	52.8
25	Tumkur	64.1	66.4	35.8	62.4
26	Udupi	71.9	69.5	45.4	57.5
27	Uttara Kannada	42.9	46.8	34.3	55.2
Karnataka		52.1	54.5	29.8	57.9

Source: Population Census - PCA 1991 and 2001.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Women work participation			
		Percentage of women in household industries to all workers in household industries	Percentage of women other worker to all other workers	Percentage of women employees in organised sector	
				2001	2001
1		63	64	65	66
1	Bagalkot	38.0	18.5	20.6	23.3
2	Bangalore Rural	46.0	25.1		
3	Bangalore Urban	46.3	21.1	24.8	26.3
4	Belgaum	36.4	16.2	15.3	20.2
5	Bellary	48.7	19.5	17.7	20.2
6	Bidar	39.6	17.8	19.5	23.7
7	Bijapur	31.8	17.4	19.7	100.1
8	Chamarajnar	52.2	23.3	31.8	32.7
9	Chikmagalur	38.8	32.6	33.6	33.6
10	Chitradurga	46.8	21.2	22.7	28.3
11	Dakshina Kannada	92.0	28.6	69.1	69.1
12	Davangere	54.6	19.2	28.3	28.9
13	Dharwad	39.6	16.4	14.8	17.7
14	Gadag	40.4	17.1	18.8	25.7
15	Gulbarga	44.8	21.4	21.3	25.3
16	Hassan	41.7	27.4	23.2	29.5
17	Haveri	50.5	15.0	14.7	22.8
18	Kodagu	45.1	37.3	39.2	43.1
19	Kolar	51.2	24.9	21.8	27.7
20	Koppal	40.4	21.8	26.2	25.5
21	Mandya	52.2	25.3	23.6	25.4
22	Mysore	58.4	18.3	19.6	22.5
23	Raichur	37.7	20.5	17.8	21.5
24	Shimoga	42.3	18.1	20.6	23.4
25	Tumkur	60.3	22.8	23.5	24.9
26	Udupi	84.6	22.1	48.3	52.9
27	Uttara Kannada	30.1	25.2	21.5	24.8
Karnataka		57.8	22.1	29.5	31.5

Sources:

1. Col. 63 and 64: Population Census - PCA 1991 and 2001.
2. Col. 65 and 66: Directorate of Employment and Training, Karnataka.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Women's hardships					
		Type of fuel for cooking – percentage					
		1991			2001		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1		67	68	69	70	71	72
1	Bagalkot				97	68	88
2	Bangalore Rural	99	70	96	95	72	90
3	Bangalore Urban	98	80	69	82	46	50
4	Belgaum	94	74	85	88	44	77
5	Bellary	99	84	94	96	68	86
6	Bidar	99	73	97	98	72	93
7	Bijapur	99	65	95	97	64	90
8	Chamarajnaragar				96	74	93
9	Chikmagalur	97	85	93	91	52	83
10	Chitradurga	95	87	93	97	66	91
11	Dakshina Kannada	99	82	88	90	48	73
12	Davangere				94	57	82
13	Dharwad	91	87	89	95	46	68
14	Gadag				97	71	88
15	Gulbarga	99	66	94	98	66	90
16	Hassan	99	89	95	94	52	86
17	Haveri				96	68	90
18	Kodagu	97	81	91	85	33	78
19	Kolar	99	87	95	96	64	88
20	Koppal				96	76	93
21	Mandya	95	80	96	95	68	90
22	Mysore	98	69	91	95	49	78
23	Raichur	99	70	96	97	73	91
24	Shimoga	96	73	69	86	49	73
25	Tumkur	99	70	96	97	58	89
26	Udupi				82	45	75
27	Uttara Kannada	99	79	88	83	46	72
Karnataka		98	84	90	93	54	80

Source: Computed based on data of Population Census 2001 (Housing tables).

8. Gender Disparities

District		Women's hardships					
		Percentage of households without access to safe drinking water					
		1991			2001		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1		73	74	75	76	77	78
1	Bagalkot				17	6	14
2	Bangalore Rural	13	14	11	3	3	3
3	Bangalore Urban	18	11	19	2	4	4
4	Belgaum	36	39	24	28	14	25
5	Bellary	16	18	11	8	2	6
6	Bidar	40	40	36	18	30	20
7	Bijapur	27	31	13	23	8	20
8	Chamarajnar				8	0	7
9	Chikmaglur	31	35	7	21	2	17
10	Chitradurga	12	14	7	2	0	2
11	Dakshina Kannada	80	88	59	75	39	61
12	Davangere				5	3	4
13	Dharwad	18	22	12	24	5	13
14	Gadag				17	4	12
15	Gulbarga	37	43	15	24	6	19
16	Hassan	20	23	8	8	1	7
17	Haveri				2	4	3
18	Kodagu	55	62	16	50	13	45
19	Kolar	10	10	12	3	3	3
20	Koppal				8	2	7
21	Mandya	29	30	21	7	4	7
22	Mysore	17	20	10	7	1	5
23	Raichur	35	39	16	27	4	21
24	Shimoga	34	41	14	36	9	27
25	Tumkur	19	20	13	3	1	3
26	Udupi				83	68	80
27	Uttara Kannada	70	76	51	71	51	65
Karnataka		28	33	19	19	8	15

Source: Computed based on data of Population Census 2001 (Housing tables).

8. Gender Disparities

District		Women's hardships					
		Percentage of households without access to toilet					
		1991			2001		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1		79	80	81	82	83	84
1	Bagalkot				95	66	86
2	Bangalore Rural	94	34	83	79	17	66
3	Bangalore Urban	81	19	27	59	9	15
4	Belgaum	96	52	86	90	42	78
5	Bellary	97	65	87	87	46	73
6	Bidar	97	52	90	92	38	81
7	Bijapur	99	74	93	97	57	88
8	Chamarajnaragar				89	43	82
9	Chikmagalur	86	33	77	67	20	58
10	Chitradurga	96	48	83	89	35	79
11	Dakshina Kannada	80	31	66	53	14	37
12	Davangere				81	33	66
13	Dharwad	92	53	78	84	30	55
14	Gadag				93	66	84
15	Gulbarga	98	53	88	95	43	81
16	Hassan	94	35	84	83	21	72
17	Haveri				82	39	74
18	Kodagu	75	28	68	51	25	48
19	Kolar	93	37	80	80	25	67
20	Koppal				91	61	86
21	Mandya	94	45	86	84	26	75
22	Mysore	95	27	75	83	10	56
23	Raichur	98	72	93	94	57	84
24	Shimoga	90	34	74	67	24	52
25	Tumkur	96	36	86	86	24	74
26	Udupi				50	16	44
27	Uttara Kannada	88	44	77	78	36	65
Karnataka		93	37	76	83	25	63

Source: Computed based on data of Population Census 2001 (Housing tables).

8. Gender Disparities

District		Crime against women					
		Molestation and rape per lakh female population			Dowry deaths per lakh female population		
		1991	1998	2003	1991	1998	2003
1		85	86	87	88	89	90
1	Bagalkot		5.79	6.63		0.13	0.24
2	Bangalore Rural		9.48	14.35		3.27	3.32
3	Bangalore Urban	11.86	7.41	7.49	4.23	1.57	1.03
4	Belgaum	17.87	3.81	2.64	2.68	0.15	0.57
5	Bellary	10.07	7.22	6.97	1.06	0.96	0.19
6	Bidar	5.47	4.75	6.78	1.37	0.86	0.66
7	Bijapur	14.93	8.68	8.52	1.49	0.24	0.44
8	Chamarajnagar		3.24	8.96		0.87	0.83
9	Chikmagalur	1.33	9.33	10.54	0.00	0.91	0.69
10	Chitradurga	6.03	8.61	8.22	0.54	0.56	0.80
11	Dakshina Kannada	1.79	2.39	2.64	0.30	0.00	0.20
12	Davangere		5.84	8.10		0.36	1.13
13	Dharwad	5.48	2.95	2.74	0.53	0.80	0.75
14	Gadag		2.38	2.66		0.65	0.20
15	Gulbarga	22.48	10.94	10.32	6.08	1.03	0.31
16	Hassan	6.64	7.62	10.77	0.00	0.83	0.34
17	Haveri		2.67	5.07		0.30	0.14
18	Kodagu	3.62	7.21	13.73	0.16	0.00	0.36
19	Kolar	14.67	9.27	5.66	1.81	0.67	1.34
20	Koppal		2.88	4.86		0.00	0.81
21	Mandya	1.50	6.30	8.86	1.36	1.05	0.57
22	Mysore	18.55	8.72	6.48	1.78	1.21	0.91
23	Raichur	10.82	5.57	8.67	0.00	0.26	0.83
24	Shimoga	15.36	9.07	10.63	2.23	1.66	0.48
25	Tumkur	1.37	2.93	7.06	0.23	0.33	0.78
26	Udupi		4.34	4.38		0.00	0.00
27	Uttara Kannada	2.36	4.33	5.75	0.09	0.77	0.15
Karnataka		7.31	6.36	7.16	1.15	0.81	0.73

Source: Computed based on data of State Crimes Record Bureau, Karnataka. and Census Population 1991.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Crime against women								
		Suicides per lakh population						Female suicides as % of male		
		1991		1998		2003		1991	1998	2003
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
1		91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99
1	Bagalkot			28.02	12.09	25.80	17.05		47.24	64.57
2	Bangalore Rural			66.56	28.78	63.15	29.76		65.89	44.91
3	Bangalore Urban	37.39	23.97	27.33	25.28	23.72	18.45	64.11	77.16	70.45
4	Belgaum	112.31	66.14	23.19	9.76	21.52	8.96	58.89	56.64	39.92
5	Bellary	9.54	13.52	24.89	15.50	22.69	14.70	141.67	66.67	62.81
6	Bidar	27.94	18.37	14.19	4.61	13.11	6.12	65.73	44.44	44.23
7	Bijapur	43.00	29.86	20.41	15.94	18.98	9.51	69.44	62.33	47.51
8	Chamarajnaragar			17.38	8.00	16.75	8.34		38.14	48.19
9	Chikmagalur	12.69	5.11	46.24	35.30	43.67	29.02	40.30	61.66	65.37
10	Chitradurga	52.02	43.11	42.97	36.83	40.39	19.23	82.87	74.79	45.45
11	Dakshina Kannada	42.31	22.35	46.34	14.53	43.44	11.89	52.82	32.52	27.99
12	Davangere			48.99	31.96	46.22	26.77		63.96	55.09
13	Dharwad	29.71	19.38	33.62	15.93	31.30	14.08	65.25	49.38	42.64
14	Gadag			24.55	8.45	23.18	12.48		44.83	52.14
15	Gulbarga	136.10	118.48	12.73	5.99	11.64	7.67	87.05	63.97	63.54
16	Hassan	33.63	21.68	34.45	17.62	33.15	13.17	64.47	67.27	39.93
17	Haveri			23.38	11.59	22.18	9.30		43.58	39.52
18	Kodagu	40.46	19.41	90.30	38.70	86.00	37.93	47.97	31.00	43.93
19	Kolar	37.85	26.62	23.65	18.13	22.27	11.80	70.34	79.49	51.37
20	Koppal			25.07	4.31	22.61	11.67		100.00	50.70
21	Mandya	11.55	4.08	30.70	13.19	29.90	8.86	35.29	52.07	29.21
22	Mysore	83.62	57.19	40.83	23.90	38.52	17.90	68.39	63.38	44.85
23	Raichur	11.68	9.81	11.56	5.96	10.60	5.23	83.95	64.79	48.35
24	Shimoga	134.93	82.41	48.19	26.33	45.54	24.15	61.08	52.42	51.81
25	Tumkur	13.60	11.77	26.30	14.91	25.03	13.58	86.55	68.54	52.40
26	Udupi			47.90	14.92	46.51	17.68		38.57	42.86
27	Uttara Kannada	13.42	7.56	91.34	13.92	87.13	19.62	56.34	30.82	21.84
Karnataka		35.29	23.58	32.62	17.40	30.31	14.97	66.81	58.33	47.59

Source: Computed based on data of State Crimes Record Bureau, Karnataka, and Census Population 1991.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Empowerment of women					
		Gram panchayat - 2000					
		No. of seats	Seats won by women		Total no. of presidents	Women presidents	
			No.	%		No.	%
1		100	101	102	103	104	105
1	Bagalkot	2505	985	39	163	65	40
2	Bangalore Rural	3479	1421	41	228	90	39
3	Bangalore Urban	1707	740	43	112	41	37
4	Belgaum	7253	3137	43	485	172	35
5	Bellary	2763	1182	43	189	76	40
6	Bidar	2551	1120	44	175	64	37
7	Bijapur	3165	1371	43	199	74	37
8	Chamarajnagar	1922	584	30	120	48	40
9	Chikmagalur	2181	1046	48	226	85	38
10	Chitradurga	2831	829	29	185	70	38
11	Dakshina Kannada	2927	1317	45	203	75	37
12	Davangere	2911	1218	42	230	85	37
13	Dharwad	1646	849	52	127	51	40
14	Gadag	1456	631	43	106	44	42
15	Gulbarga	5021	2178	43	337	127	38
16	Hassan	3451	1488	43	258	97	38
17	Haveri	2667	1138	43	206	81	39
18	Kodagu	1143	516	45	98	38	39
19	Kolar	4372	2025	46	307	120	39
20	Koppal	2101	895	43	134	50	37
21	Mandya	3580	1530	43	232	87	38
22	Mysore	3812	1606	42	235	87	37
23	Raichur	2673	1120	42	164	60	37
24	Shimoga	2495	1210	48	260	98	38
25	Tumkur	4932	2074	42	321	121	38
26	Udupi	2238	992	44	146	52	36
27	Uttara Kannada	2332	1135	49	207	86	42
Karnataka		80114	34337	43	5653	2144	38

Source: Rural Development and Panchayat Raj Department, Karnataka.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Empowerment of women					
		Taluka panchayats - 2000					
		No. of seats	Seats won by women		Total no. of presidents	Women presidents	
			No.	%		No.	%
1		106	107	108	109	110	111
1	Bagalkot	99	41	41	6	2	33
2	Bangalore Rural	139	57	41	8	3	38
3	Bangalore Urban	68	28	41	4	1	25
4	Belgaum	287	110	38	10	3	30
5	Bellary	112	47	42	7	2	29
6	Bidar	101	43	43	5	1	20
7	Bijapur	124	49	40	5	2	40
8	Chamarajnagar	81	33	41	4	1	25
9	Chikmagalur	103	50	49	7	2	29
10	Chitradurga	115	48	42	6	2	33
11	Dakshina Kannada	115	48	42	5	2	40
12	Davangere	115	46	40	6	2	33
13	Dharwad	66	33	50	5	1	20
14	Gadag	66	32	48	5	2	40
15	Gulbarga	198	82	41	10	3	30
16	Hassan	139	58	42	8	3	38
17	Haveri	109	47	43	7	3	43
18	Kodagu	46	19	41	3	1	33
19	Kolar	181	78	43	11	4	36
20	Koppal	83	33	40	4	1	25
21	Mandya	144	60	42	7	2	29
22	Mysore	152	62	41	7	3	43
23	Raichur	107	43	40	5	2	40
24	Shimoga	99	47	47	7	3	43
25	Tumkur	195	80	41	10	3	30
26	Udupi	88	34	39	3	1	33
27	Uttara Kannada	123	67	54	11	4	36
Karnataka		3255	1375	42	176	59	34

Source: Rural Development and Panchayat Raj Department, Karnataka.

8. Gender Disparities

District		Empowerment of women					
		Zilla panchayats					
		No. of seats	Seats won by women		Total no. of presidents	Women presidents	
			No.	%		No.	%
1		112	113	114	115	116	117
1	Bagalkot	26	10	38	1	0	0
2	Bangalore Rural	38	16	42	1	0	0
3	Bangalore Urban	17	7	41	1	0	0
4	Belgaum	76	28	37	1	0	0
5	Bellary	32	12	38	1	0	0
6	Bidar	26	10	38	1	0	0
7	Bijapur	32	13	41	1	1	100
8	Chamarajnagar	21	9	43	1	1	100
9	Chikmagalur	30	12	40	1	0	0
10	Chitradurga	31	12	39	1	1	100
11	Dakshina Kannada	31	13	42	1	0	0
12	Davangere	31	13	42	1	1	100
13	Dharwad	18	8	44	1	0	0
14	Gadag	17	7	41	1	0	0
15	Gulbarga	55	20	36	1	1	100
16	Hassan	37	14	38	1	1	100
17	Haveri	29	12	41	1	0	0
18	Kodagu	26	9	35	1	1	100
19	Kolar	47	18	38	1	0	0
20	Koppal	23	9	39	1	0	0
21	Mandya	39	15	38	1	0	0
22	Mysore	41	16	39	1	0	0
23	Raichur	29	11	38	1	0	0
24	Shimoga	27	10	37	1	0	0
25	Tumkur	52	19	37	1	1	100
26	Udupi	24	10	42	1	1	100
27	Uttara Kannada	35	13	37	1	0	0
Karnataka		890	346	39	27	9	33

Source: Rural Development and Panchayat Raj Department, Karnataka.